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**President's Message**  
**Toby Seim**

Greetings All,

I hope everyone is of good health and actively planning your mineral adventures/activities as Spring approaches. With the Covid-19 pandemic slowly fading away, planned activities and mineral related projects will increase.

I have recently been conversing with Mark Ivan Jacobson (The National FM Board President) to align our future Friends of Mineralogy vision and with some key FM National organizational changes, there is some excitement buzzing. There is also a new Virginia Chapter whose president is very eager to make an impact. With our PNWFM Group being well established and the Virginia's Chapter bringing new fresh ideas to the plate, its an easy decision to work together and share our processes/ideas to further improve the advancement of minerals. - Special thanks to Jessica Robertson for bringing both Chapters together and coordinating.

We have discussed an idea to improve our PNWFM Logo. At this time I have a panel of artists lined up who are very talented and ready to start drafting something. What I need from you, our members, is some creative ideas to get the ball rolling. I believe this logo should come from the voice of our members which will mean more when selected. If you would like to help to provide input please submit your ideas to [pnwgemcollectors@gmail.com](mailto:pnwgemcollectors@gmail.com) for consideration.

Please plan to attend a General Meeting **Saturday, April 10<sup>th</sup> at 10:00AM**. This meeting will be in Zoom format where we will communicate general updates, symposium status and some exciting summer opportunities such as potential field trips and a Washington Pass Clean-up. Stay tuned for the official Zoom link to be communicated.

Thanks to you all for continuing to share a big interest in rocks & minerals and once this Covid-19 pandemic is obliterated, I'm excited to be able to personally give each of you a joyous high-five.

Cheers,

Toby Seim – President - PNWFM



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Beth Heesacker  
Newsletter Editor  
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## Pacific Northwest Chapter of Friends of Mineralogy Releases Their 2020 Fall Symposium Talks Online

Aesthetic Minerals: Color and Crystallography was the theme of the Pacific Northwest Chapter of the Friends of Mineralogy symposium held on October 17, 2020. Due to travel restrictions related to the coronavirus, the PNWFM decided to hold its annual symposium virtually instead of cancelling it altogether. Through a combination of live streaming and pre-recorded presentations, the PNWFM was able to put together a highly successful Fall Symposium and is now sharing these presentations with everyone online.

The symposium introduction and first presentation by mineral photographer Michael Bainbridge are already online.

Introduction: [http://Mineralfilms.com/PNWFM\\_2020-Intro](http://Mineralfilms.com/PNWFM_2020-Intro)

Michael Bainbridge, Aesthetics in Mineral Photography: [http://Mineralfilms.com/PNWFM\\_2020-Part1](http://Mineralfilms.com/PNWFM_2020-Part1)

Follow the PNW chapter on their Facebook page (<https://www.facebook.com/PNWFM>) or check their website (PNWFM.org) to get the links. Here are the release dates and topics of the remaining symposium talks:

Friday, February 26, 2021

Ray Hill

The Good, the Bad, and the Beautiful: a story of transformation

Friday, March 5, 2021

Dr. Raquel Alonso-Perez - Harvard University

Emerald and Gemstone Formation during Continental Growth Episodes

Friday, March 12, 2021

Tama Higuchi

Minerals through the Lens of Art

Friday, March 19, 2021

Dr. George Rossman - CalTech

Natural Radiation - A Tale of Two Minerals

With special thanks to Symposium Chair Jessica Robertson, Bruce Kelley and Show Host Julian Gray.

We hope that you can tune in and catch each and every episode. We look forward to the PNWFM's 2021 Symposium: African Minerals!!



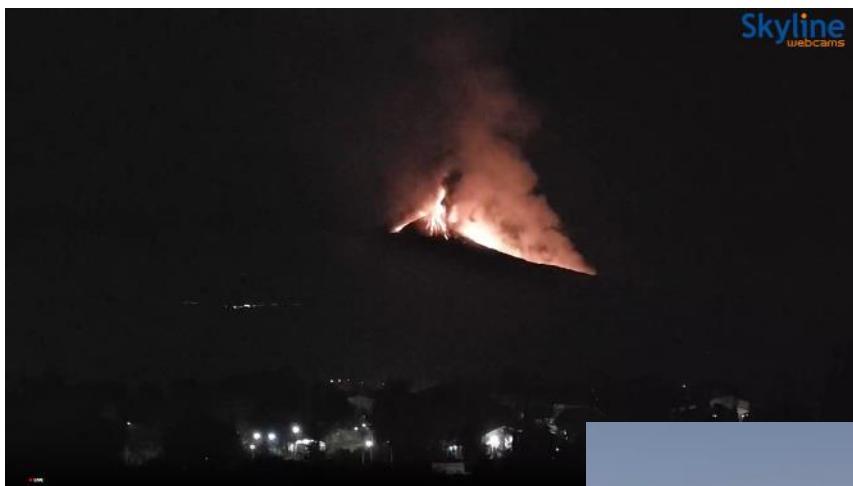
## Passing the Love of Rocks On to Our Youth

By Karen Hinderman

As a teacher I'm in a position to pass on my love of rocks and minerals to my students. In fact, I do this as often as my students will tolerate it! One way I do this is by having rocks in my classroom for students to look at and play with. Generally speaking, I don't get too upset when rocks go missing. Amazingly, it doesn't happen often! When a student really shows interest, I bring in more rocks for them to look at and then let them take home a few. I've given many rocks and minerals to science teachers and taught several mini lessons in science teachers' classrooms. A few years ago I started teaching a Basic Science class to high school students with learning disabilities. Of course, we always have a geology unit that includes studying rocks and minerals. My enthusiasm about rocks and minerals is usually looked at as strange by most of my students, but there are always a few who show real interest.

In September, a teacher who has small children, asked about tumbling rocks. She and her husband were looking at buying one of those small tumblers for their 5 year old as a birthday present. Instead, we loaned them a tumbler, gave them rocks to tumble, and provided all the grit needed to properly tumble one load. The joy that her husband, son, and daughter received from this experience was tremendous. I just may have created future rock hounds and/or mineral enthusiast!

Find moments when you can pass on your love of rocks and/or minerals to our youth. It's very rewarding.



Recent Screen Shots of Etna (Sicily)  
by Beth Heesacker from the Skyline live feed.



## Collecting Martian Soil & Rocks

by Ken Rock, MSDC Editor

As most of us know, the NASA Perseverance rover landed safely on Mars on February 18 after a journey of nearly 300 million miles. The successful deployment of the rover via “sky crane” has got to be one of the most impressive demonstrations of robotics ever. Equally impressive, in my opinion, are plans for the Perseverance to drill into Martian soil and rocks using a number of drills to collect core samples and place them in tubes in a process called “sample caching.”

Somewhere between 30 and 43 samples will be collected, placed in tubes, hermetically sealed, and stored in the belly of the rover. Strict cleanliness requirements have been established to avoid contaminating the samples with any materials originating on earth.

At a later time, the samples will be deposited on the Martian surface at one or more locations to be designated as a “[sample cache depot](#).” These tubes would be left on the Martian surface for retrieval by a subsequent Mars mission, probably no earlier than 2031. As you might expect, detailed maps using local landmarks and precise coordinates from orbital measurements will be provided so that any future mission to Mars and can pick up these samples for study back on earth.

At present, martian meteorites are the only direct samples from Mars. Currently, there are a total of 262 individual samples originating from at least 11 ejection events. The number of samples has almost doubled over the past six years, affording an opportunity to study these meteorites as suites of igneous rocks. Geochemical analyses, using techniques that also are used on terrestrial rocks, provide fundamental insights into geological processes that have occurred on Mars. Martian meteorites display a wide range in mineralogy and chemistry, but are predominantly basaltic in composition. However, the geology of Mars cannot be unraveled solely by analyzing these meteorites.

Rocks analyzed by rovers on the surface of Mars reveal a composition that is different from that of meteorites from Mars. The Mars 2020 mission plans to collect older samples directly from the Jezero crater on Mars's surface, for eventual return to Earth. The study of both meteorites and returned samples is essential to gain a full understanding of the interior composition, evolution, and geological characteristics of different locations on Mars. These facts highlight the importance of Mars missions, especially the return of samples from the red planet.

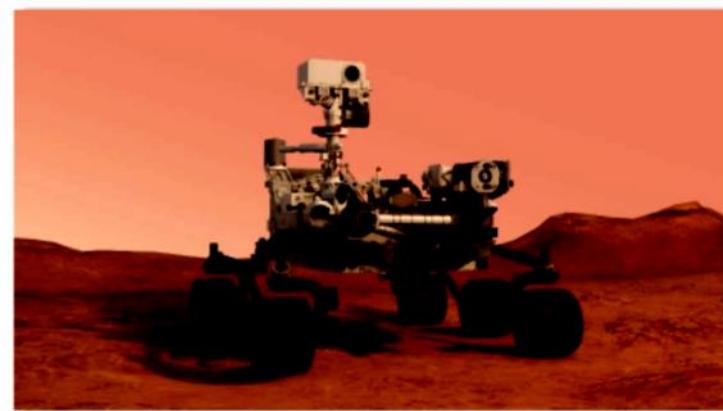
### Terminology Refresher

**Asteroid:** A big (>1 meter) rock or aggregation of rocks orbiting the sun

**Meteoroid:** A small (<1 meter) rock orbiting the sun

**Meteor:** The visible light that occurs when a meteoroid passes through the Earth's atmosphere

**Meteorite:** A rock found on Earth that was once a meteoroid.



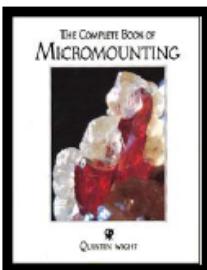
You may view a 3-D model of the Perseverance [here](#). You can download a more detailed version of the model, as well, from this NASA website. NASA also periodically updates its website with [news](#) and updates from Mars. (Check it out!)

Information about Martian meteorites is being used, with the author's permission, from an article, “What Martian Meteorites Reveal About the Interior and Surface of Mars,” by A. Udry et al., published in JGR Planets, 20 November 2020. An abstract and summary is available [here](#).

## Worldwide Micromounting Societies

by Kathy Hrechka, assisted by Col. Quintin Wight

Canadians Col. Quintin and Willow Wight presented their Russian geology journey on October 28 for the MNCA meeting through Zoom. Kathy promoted Quintin's Complete Book of Micromounting, which was published in 1993. Quintin researched each micromineral association around the world, which are listed below. While we may have a unique niche studying tiny minerals, notice the large global presence of micromineral collectors. Quintin also regularly submits articles and photos pertaining to micromounting for Rocks and Minerals magazine, Taylor & Francis Group, LLC.



**AMI • Associazione Micro-mineralogica Italiana:** Marco Ciriotti, Via Gioconda, 3 – I-26100 Cremona, Italy. [micro.redazione@alpimedia.it](mailto:micro.redazione@alpimedia.it), [www.amiminerals.org](http://www.amiminerals.org).

**Arthur M. Roe Memorial Micromount**

**Symposium:** Mark Ascher, 3446 N Calle Largo, Tucson AZ 85750.

**L'Association Française de Microminéralogie:** Robert Pecorini, 9 Allée des Chênes Verts, 13620 Carry-le-Rouet, France. [www.micromineral.org](http://www.micromineral.org)

**L'Association des Micromonteurs de Minéraux de Montigny-le-Tilleul:** Michel Croisez [michel.croisez@skynet.be](mailto:michel.croisez@skynet.be).

**Baltimore Mineral Society:**

Mike Seeds, 516 Bald Eagle Ct., Lancaster, PA 17603. [mike.seeds@fandm.edu](mailto:mike.seeds@fandm.edu).

**British Micromount Society:** David Binns, 3 The Dene, Hastings, East Sussex. TN35 4PD United Kingdom. [dgbinns@btinternet.com](mailto:dgbinns@btinternet.com).

**Canadian Micro Mineral Association:** Frank Ruehlicke, Tel: (519) 880-2716. [ruehlicke@rogers.com](mailto:ruehlicke@rogers.com).

**Gruppo Mineralogico Cremonese:** Pier Del Monaco, [pier.delmonaco@libero.it](mailto:pier.delmonaco@libero.it).

**International Federation of Micromount Societies:** Tim Rose, 6371 Rubicon Way, Livermore CA 94550.

**Leidy Microscopical Society Micromount Show:** Don McAlarnen [dommcalarnen@outlook.com](mailto:dommcalarnen@outlook.com).

**Microcentro Scandicci: Gruppo A.V.I.S.**

Mineralogia Paleontologia Scandicci, Piazza Vittorio 1, 50010 Badia a Settimo Scandicci F1 Italy. [www.gamps.it](http://www.gamps.it)

**Micro-Mineral Collectors of New Zealand:**

Jocelyn Thornton, 99 Quebec St., Wellington 6023, New Zealand.

**Micromineralogists of the National Capital Area:**

Kathy Hrechka, 7201 Ludwood Court, Alexandria, Virginia 22306. [kshrechka@msn.com](mailto:kshrechka@msn.com).

**Micromineral Society of the Cleveland Museum of Natural History:** Anne Cook, 684 Quilliams Rd., Cleveland Heights, OH 44121.

**Micromounters of New England:** Bob Wilken, 79 Meadow Lane, Campton, NH 03223. [microxl@mfire.com](mailto:microxl@mfire.com)

**Micromounters of New South Wales, Australia:**

Noel Kennon, [annoelk@gmail.com](mailto:annoelk@gmail.com)

**Mineralogical Society of Southern California**

(MSSC) (Formerly Southern California Micro-Mineralogists): Dr. Robert Housley, 255 S. Wilson Ave. #2, Pasadena CA 91106 [rhouley@cco.caltech.edu](mailto:rhouley@cco.caltech.edu).

**Munich Micromounter Group:** Dr. Manfred Seitz, Lohäcker str. 1, D-85551, Kirchheim, Germany.

**New Jersey Mineralogical Society** Russel N. Brarens, 515 Lincoln Blvd., Middlesex, NJ 08846-2442.

**Northern California Mineralogical Association:**

Theresa Kokinos, [theresa10@directcon.net](mailto:theresa10@directcon.net)

**Northwest Micro Mineral Study Group:**

Dr. Don Howard, 356 SE 44th Ave., Portland, OR 97215-1007.

**Rochester Mineralogical Symposium**

**(Micromounters Playroom):** Quintin Wight, [qwight@sympatico.ca](mailto:qwight@sympatico.ca).

**South African Micromount Society:** Graham Reeks, PO Box 19, Welobie 1714 South Africa. [uniwit@lantic.net](mailto:uniwit@lantic.net)

**The Ed and Martha Cunningham ACV Winter Gathering of Micromounters:** Dowling Park, Florida. Robert Stevens, 2124 Co Rd 002, Auburn, AL, 36879.

**Quintinite  $Mg_4Al_{12}CO_3 \cdot 3H_2O$**

Mont Saint Hilaire is the co-type locality 1997 - The Canadian Mineralogist.

Dakota Matrix photo



# Sardinian Minerals from the Lundgren Collection

## By Beth Heesacker

I recently gave a presentation to the Micromineralogist's of the National Capital Area (MNCA) on part of the collection I purchased last year previously owned by Allen and Barbara Lundgren. Below are some of the PowerPoint slides from the presentation.

**Geology of Sardinia**



Shifting of continental plates separated Corsica and Sardinia from Italy.

Sardinia is on its own micro-plate.

Limestone and granite predominate with some volcanic rock.

Two tectonic uplifts which produced two hilly regions of Pre-Tertiary rock, separated by a broad depression filled with Tertiary deposits.

One uplift was at the close of the Paleozoic era which affected the whole of the island, and one at the close of the Mesozoic which was felt only in the western region.

**Mining**

- 6th millennium BC - obsidian
- 3000 BC - silver
- 200's BC (Romans) - silver and gold
- 19th century - lead, iron, copper, silver, zinc

Topographic map

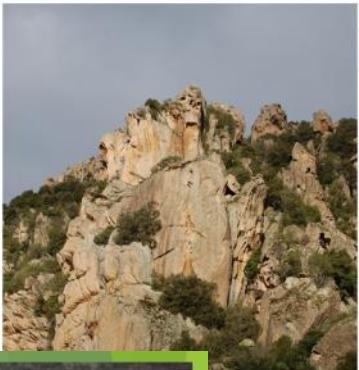
**Geologic map**



Geologic map showing the following units:

- Quaternary deposits
- Volcanic rocks (Oligocene-Pliocene)
- Pre-Tertiary rocks (Oligocene-Pliocene)
- Post-Tertiary rocks (Oligocene-Pliocene)
- Metamorphic rocks (Oligocene-Pliocene)
- Calcareous
- Calcareous

**Sardinia: A Fairyland of Wonderful Shapes**






**Intrusions! Intrusions! Intrusions!**

## Build with Natural Rock



Lundgren's  
Catalogue - all  
handwritten,  
two three-inch  
binders and one  
one-inch binder

World-wide  
collection

Lived in  
Minnesota

Allen has  
passed, Barbara  
(in her 90's, is  
still alive)

Sold minerals  
briefly in the  
early 80's -  
Alabar Minerals

## MICROMOUNT COLLECTION OF ALLEN &amp; BARBARA LUNDGREN

765 Redwood Lane, New Brighton, Minnesota 55112

Number	Description	IT	JX
01	Fluorite - Mt. Arci, Italy 520g	Perfume 1966	
02	Quartz - Formaggio Quarries, Bimonte, Italy 200g		1
03	Magnetite - Ocean Island, Africa		
04	Obsidian - near Abriberg, Mt. Arci	Bill Headman	
05	Agardite (?) - Sardinia	1966-8200	
06	Opalite -	xx	
07			
08	Stilbite var. Stilpnotite - Villanova, Italy 100g	1966-89	
09	" "	"	
10	Stilbite - Cava di Montebello, Sardinia	Perfume 1966	
11	Quartz (Amethyst) - Cava di Sardinia	"	"
12	Thomomite - Kryzayevka, Tchernigov, Ukraine	"	"
13	Leucophane - Goro Tz, Czerniow, Chita, Russia	1966-76	
14	Leucophane - Kryzayevka, Ukraine	"	
15	Leucophane - Crotto Albaro, Cagliari, Sardinia	Perfume 1966	
16	Chalcocite (var. pyrite) -	"	
17	Quartz - Monte Arci (CA)	1966-86	
07	Quartz - Orla, Spain	Perfume 1966	
18	Sphalerite - S. Pellegrino, Italy 3.6g	1966-86	
19	Perite - Piatra Ligure, Italy 10g	"	
20	Edenite - Crotto Albaro, Cagliari, Italy 10g	"	
21	Quartz - Ciliegi, Sardinia	Perfume 1966-86	
22	Stilpnotite - Cava di Montebello, Sardinia	Perfume 1966	
23	Quartz - Cava di Montebello, Sardinia	1966-86	
24	Quartz (amethyst) - Capo Caccia, Cagliari, Sardinia	"	
25	" "	"	
26	" "	"	
27	Chalcocite (CA) (united) - Crotto Albaro, Cagliari, Sardinia	"	
28	Pyrite (CA) - Cagliari, Sardinia	"	
29	Quartz - Crotto Albaro, Cagliari, Sardinia	"	

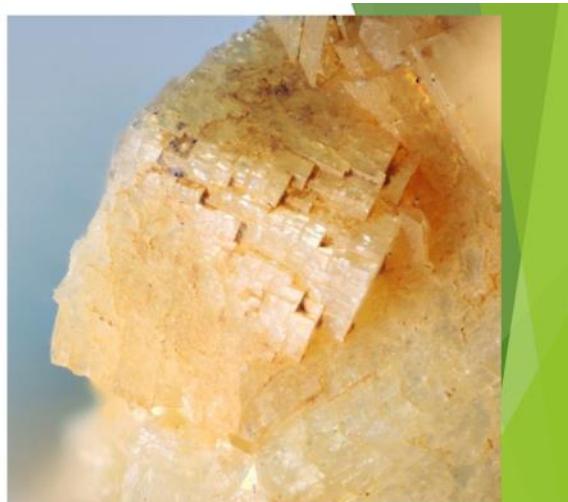
## MICROMOUNT COLLECTION OF ALLEN &amp; BARBARA LUNDGREN

765 Redwood Lane, New Brighton, Minnesota 55112

Number	Description	IT	JX
30	Azurite - Kamennaya Steppe, Gornoj Altay, Russia	1966-86	
31	Rosenthalite - Montecatino Terme, Italy 1966	1966-86	
32	Chrysocolla - T. Tivoli, Italy 1966	1966-86	
33	Cassiterite (CA) - Piatra Ligure - Italy 1966	"	
34	Lanthanite - S. Lucciana, Italy 1966	"	
35	Monazite - Sea urchin shells - Florida 1966	C-3	
36	Kambalite (green beryl) - Mt. Elba, Cagliari, Sardinia	1966-86	
37	Prostite - Montecatino Terme, Italy	"	
38	Cerussite - Domus Aris 25, Cagliari, Italy	1966-86	
39	Urtazite - Tschirnau - 3 pieces	1966-86	
40	Ankerite, Amethyst - Capo Caccia, Cagliari, Sardinia	"	

## ANKERITE

Capurru Quarry,  
Sassari Province,  
Sardinia, Italy



IT JX 40a for 3 mm

**LAUMONTITE**

Crastu Muradu Quarry,  
Sassari Province,  
Sardinia, Italy



IT JX 13 fov 4.5 mm

**CHABAZITE,  
LAUMONTITE**

Crastu Muradu Quarry,  
Sassari Province,  
Sardinia, Italy



IT JX 27 fov 4.5 mm

**FLUORITE**

Mt. Arci, Oristano  
Province,  
Sardinia, Italy



IT Jx 01 fov 4.5 mm

**MULLITE**

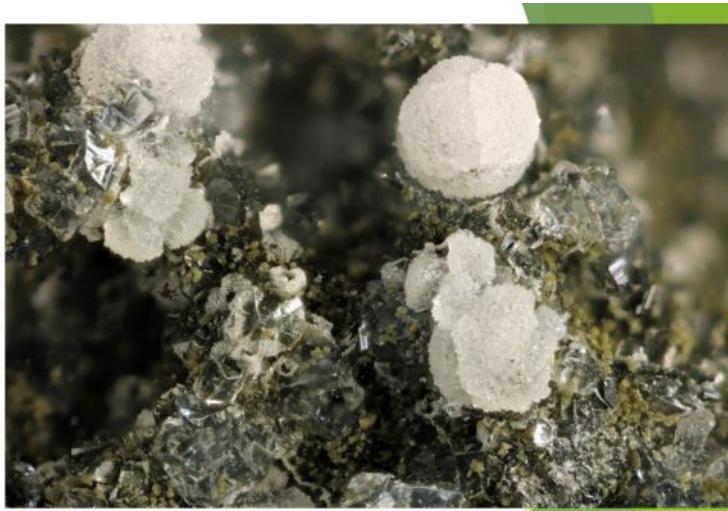
Mt. Arci, Oristano  
Province, Sardinia, Italy

**AZURITE**

Funtana Raminosa Mine,  
Nuoro Province,  
Sardinia, Italy

**CHABAZITE,  
PHILLIPSITE**

Noragugume, Nuoro  
Province,  
Sardinia, Italy



**ANALCIME**

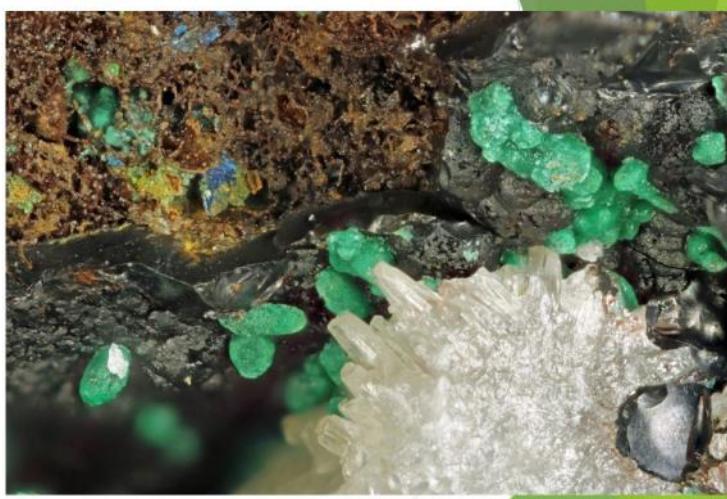
Monastir, Cagliari  
Province, Sardinia, Italy

**FERRIERITE**

Monastir, Cagliari  
Province, Sardinia, Italy

**MALACHITE  
CERUSSITE**

Orroli, South Sardinia  
Province, Sardinia, Italy



## BROCHANTITE

Montevecchio Mine, South  
Sardinia Provence,  
Sardinia, Italy



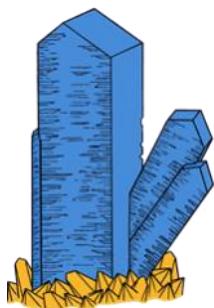
IT JX 30 fov 2.25 mm

## Editor's Plea

Please, we need your articles and mineral photos to make this the newsletter what it should be.

Please email articles and photos to [heesacker@coho.net](mailto:heesacker@coho.net)

The next deadline will be June 2nd.



**Interested in a  
wonderful resource for  
teaching  
children about  
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**<http://www.diamonddanpublications.net/>**



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[www.SwarfSystems.com](http://www.SwarfSystems.com)



**PACIFIC NORTHWEST  
CHAPTER  
FRIENDS OF  
MINERALOGY**

[www.PNWF.org](http://www.PNWF.org)

Editor, Beth Heesacker

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[heesacker@oho.net](mailto:heesacker@oho.net)

## **MINERAL MEETING CALENDAR**

### **2021:**

**Seattle Mineral Market**  
**May 22-23, 2021**  
**The Hangar 30 building at Magnuson Park**  
**Seattle, WA**

**MSSC Conference - Cancelled**

**NW Micro Mineral Study Group - TBD**

**NCMA Symposium - TBD**

**PNWFM Symposium - Zoom - African Minerals**

**Stay Safe and Healthy!**